**The Five Themes of AP World History**

**S**ocial-Development and transformation of social structures

* Gender roles and relations
* Family and kinship
* Racial and ethnic constructions
* Social and economic classes

**P**olitical- State building, expansion and conflict

* Political structures and forms of governance
* Empires
* Nations and nationalism
* Revolts and revolutions
* Regional, transregional, and global structures and organizations

**I**nteraction between humans and the environment

* Demography and disease
* Migration
* Patterns of settlement
* Technology

**C**ultural- Development and interaction of cultures

* Religions
* Belief systems, philosophies and ideologies
* Science and technology
* The arts and architecture

**E**conomic- Creation, expansion and interaction of economic systems

* Agricultural and pastoral production
* Trade and commerce
* Labor systems
* Industrialization
* Capitalism and socialism

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